# Profile of University Respondents



The Australian Nati	onal Univers	ity											
	TOTAL STUDY	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	DIFFERENTLY DESCRIBED	AGE 18-21	AGE 22-24	AGE 25-34	AGE 35 PLUS	DOMESTIC	INTER- NATIONAL	UNDER- GRADUATE	POST- GRADUATE
Unweighted counts	43819	1647	607	960	80	773	388	307	179	1324	323	1064	583
	TOTAL STUDY	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	DIFFERENTLY DESCRIBED	AGE 18-21	AGE 22-24	AGE 25-34	AGE 35 PLUS	DOMESTIC	INTER- NATIONAL	UNDER- GRADUATE	POST- GRADUATE
Sexual harassment in	university co	ntext since	starting at ur	niversity									
Yes	16.1%	26.1%	12.8%	36.5%	42.0%	27.4%	30.1%	24.4%	13.9%	33.8%	10.0%	30.1%	20.4%
Sexual harassment in	n university co	ntext in the	past 12 mor	nths									
Yes	8.1%	14.5%	6.1%	21.0%	24.3%	21.9%	13.3%	9.3%		19.0%	4.9%	19.1%	7.8%
Observed another stu	ıdent being se	xually haras	ssed in unive	ersity context	in the past 12	2 months							
Yes	2.9%	10.4%	6.9%	13.1%		15.9%	9.7%	5.1%		14.6%		14.7%	4.2%
Location of most imp	actful sexual h	narassment	in university	context									
General campus areas (e.g. carpark, walkways, gardens, bathrooms)	43.3%	31.9%	17.5%	34.6%	49.8%	31.2%	30.6%			32.1%		32.0%	31.9%
University lecture theatres, computer labs	17.5%	8.6%		8.7%		7.0%	9.1%			9.8%	0.0%	6.9%	12.1%
University library	15.6%	6.8%		7.8%		7.5%			0.0%	6.1%		6.9%	
Clubs and societies, events and spaces	13.9%	13.1%		13.5%		12.4%		21.5%		13.4%		11.5%	16.6%



	TOTAL STUDY	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	DIFFERENTLY DESCRIBED	AGE 18-21	AGE 22-24	AGE 25-34	AGE 35 PLUS	DOMESTIC	INTER- NATIONAL	UNDER- GRADUATE	POST- GRADUATE
Location of most imp	actful sexual h	narassment	in university	context (cor	ntinued)								
University residential college or other type of student accommodation	10.6%	32.4%	38.5%	31.4%		40.8%	34.0%			33.0%		38.4%	19.5%
Hospitality or retail areas on campus (e.g. bar, shops)	10.1%	10.0%		11.3%		10.2%				9.6%		8.9%	12.3%
At a private home or residence	8.1%	10.9%		10.1%			12.9%			10.8%		10.0%	13.0%
Hospitality or retail areas off campus	7.7%	11.9%		13.2%		13.4%	13.8%		0.0%	13.2%		13.6%	
University-related online spaces and social activities (e.g. chatroom, online classrooms, messaging apps)	6.9%	4.8%		6.2%						4.2%		5.1%	
Sports and recreational areas on campus (e.g. gym, sports fields, galleries)	4.1%	5.1%		6.4%						4.7%		5.8%	
On work experience or professional placement	3.9%				0.0%	0.0%							
Academic or administrative staff office	2.2%	3.4%				0.0%				3.3%			10.0%
Somewhere else	4.6%												
Prefer not to say	5.1%	3.9%		4.1%		6.0%				4.4%	0.0%	5.0%	



	TOTAL STUDY	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	DIFFERENTLY DESCRIBED	AGE 18-21	AGE 22-24	AGE 25-34	AGE 35 PLUS	DOMESTIC	INTER- NATIONAL	UNDER- GRADUATE	POST- GRADUATE
Knew perpetrator/s o	f most impactf	ul sexual ha	arassment ir	university c	ontext								
All of them	40.7%	54.7%	72.3%	51.5%	33.0%	51.6%	59.7%	52.8%	53.7%	55.3%	50.1%	56.0%	51.9%
Some of them	10.0%	10.9%		13.2%		9.7%	11.9%			11.3%		10.2%	12.4%
None of them	44.9%	31.7%	20.3%	32.3%	60.5%	34.8%	26.2%	34.0%		30.3%	41.5%	30.4%	34.6%
Prefer not to say	4.4%	2.7%							0.0%	3.1%	0.0%		
Who was the perpetr	ator of most in	npactful sex	kual harassm	nent in unive	rsity context								
A student from your university	60.7%	59.4%	62.6%	57.9%	63.6%	59.8%	58.8%	61.8%	49.9%	60.0%	54.7%	59.4%	59.3%
A stranger/no one I knew	31.8%	26.6%		30.0%		28.1%	21.9%	34.3%		23.4%	49.1%	24.7%	30.7%
A student from your place of residence	7.5%	23.3%	30.7%	22.5%		32.2%	23.7%			24.3%		29.2%	
A student from another university	4.7%	3.0%											
A tutor or lecturer from your university	4.0%		0.0%										
A partner, hook-up or date	3.2%	4.1%		3.8%						4.3%			
A non-academic (administrative) university staff member	1.4%		0.0%		0.0%	0.0%			0.0%				
A co-worker or supervisor in your paid employment outside of the university	1.0%												
A co-worker in your paid employment at university	0.9%		0.0%										



	TOTAL STUDY	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	DIFFERENTLY DESCRIBED	AGE 18-21	AGE 22-24	AGE 25-34	AGE 35 PLUS	DOMESTIC	INTER- NATIONAL	UNDER- GRADUATE	POST- GRADUATE
Who was the perpetr	ator of most in	npactful sexu	ual harassm	ent in unive	rsity context (d	continued)							
Your supervisor at your professional placement or internship	0.9%		0.0%		0.0%	0.0%					0.0%		
A supervisor or employer in your paid employment at university	0.7%				0.0%				0.0%				
Your research or academic supervisor at the university	0.7%		0.0%		0.0%	0.0%					0.0%	0.0%	
Friend	0.5%		0.0%		0.0%		0.0%		0.0%		0.0%		0.0%
A family member	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Friend of friend					0.0%		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%		0.0%
Ex-partner		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Someone else	2.1%										0.0%		
Prefer not to say	5.4%	3.5%								4.0%	0.0%	3.8%	
Gender of perpetrato	r/s of most imp	pactful sexua	al harassme	ent in univers	sity context								
Male / Males	84.0%	86.7%	60.3%	96.1%	74.8%	82.6%	87.3%	92.2%	91.1%	85.7%	94.1%	84.4%	91.6%
Female / Females	17.3%	17.8%	47.0%	9.3%		17.2%	16.7%			16.8%		16.7%	20.1%
Non-binary	0.8%						0.0%		0.0%		0.0%		
Different gender		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Not sure	3.5%							0.0%	0.0%				
Prefer not to say	2.9%				0.0%			0.0%	0.0%		0.0%		0.0%
Sought any support of	or assistance fi	om universi	ty after mos	st impactful s	exual harassr	ment							
Yes	16.8%	18.6%		19.1%		20.9%	19.1%			17.2%		20.4%	14.8%



	TOTAL STUDY	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	DIFFERENTLY DESCRIBED	AGE 18-21	AGE 22-24	AGE 25-34	AGE 35 PLUS	DOMESTIC	INTER- NATIONAL	UNDER- GRADUATE	POST- GRADUATE
Reason for not seeki	ng support froi	m university	/ after most i	mpactful sex	xual harassme	ent							
I did not think I needed help	70.8%	71.6%	78.5%	69.7%	68.4%	74.3%	69.6%	72.0%	63.7%	75.3%	41.6%	74.3%	66.3%
I did not think others would think it was serious enough	46.6%	48.5%	47.5%	50.0%		49.1%	44.7%	56.4%		50.2%		48.6%	48.4%
I thought it would be too hard to prove	19.5%	19.0%		20.3%		20.1%	15.1%	25.2%		18.6%		17.9%	21.2%
I felt embarrassed or ashamed	16.8%	18.1%		17.2%		21.6%		20.0%		17.9%		17.7%	19.1%
I did not want to get anyone into trouble	15.2%	15.3%		14.9%		14.6%		23.2%		15.0%		14.2%	17.7%
I did not know who could provide me with support or assistance	14.4%	13.8%		15.1%		13.6%		23.3%		12.1%		12.1%	17.2%
I was worried I might not be believed	12.8%	14.7%		15.4%		19.5%				16.0%		15.7%	12.6%
I did not know where to go to get support or assistance	12.8%	10.6%		11.2%				22.3%		10.0%		8.2%	15.4%
I did not want anyone to know	12.4%	12.5%		12.7%		16.1%				13.3%		13.7%	
I was worried it would affect my studies or career opportunities	8.9%	8.5%		10.5%						8.4%		7.5%	10.5%
I did not think the incident would be kept confidential	8.8%	15.0%		15.9%		14.4%	11.7%	19.3%		14.7%		13.5%	18.2%
I did not want to involve the police	8.2%	8.2%		9.1%		9.6%				7.8%		5.8%	12.9%
I was too scared or frightened	6.0%	6.0%		6.9%						6.4%		6.6%	
Other reasons	0.9%		0.0%		0.0%		0.0%				0.0%		
Prefer not to say	2.7%		0.0%						0.0%				



	TOTAL STUDY	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	DIFFERENTLY DESCRIBED	AGE 18-21	AGE 22-24	AGE 25-34	AGE 35 PLUS	DOMESTIC	INTER- NATIONAL	UNDER- GRADUATE	POST- GRADUATE
Made formal report o	r complaint ab	out most im	pactful sexu	al harassme	ent								
Yes	3.0%												
Reason for not makir	ng formal repo	rt or compla	int about mo	st impactful	sexual harass	ment						,	
I did not think I needed help	61.1%	58.5%	55.0%	59.5%	59.2%	66.1%	53.8%	55.0%	44.9%	61.5%	35.3%	61.6%	52.0%
I did not think others would think it was serious enough	46.7%	48.6%	42.4%	51.1%	43.4%	50.2%	46.1%	54.2%		50.0%	37.8%	49.7%	46.3%
I thought it would be too hard to prove	21.9%	22.9%		25.8%		23.7%	19.7%	28.6%		22.5%		21.8%	25.2%
I was worried I might not be believed	15.5%	17.7%		18.8%		17.0%	15.4%	23.3%		17.3%		16.4%	20.5%
I felt embarrassed or ashamed	14.4%	13.9%		12.6%		13.5%	13.0%	16.6%		14.8%		14.0%	13.6%
I did not want to get anyone into trouble	14.1%	15.4%	24.6%	13.7%		13.1%	13.9%	23.5%		14.4%		14.1%	18.2%
I did not know who I could make a formal report or complaint to	14.0%	12.2%		12.8%		9.9%		23.8%		11.0%		9.1%	19.0%
I did not know where to go to make a formal report or complaint	13.1%	13.5%		14.4%		13.0%	10.1%	18.8%		13.2%		12.5%	15.8%
I did not want anyone to know	12.9%	11.6%		11.7%		16.6%				13.1%	0.0%	13.9%	
I was worried it would affect my studies or career opportunities	10.7%	11.8%		14.1%		7.7%		17.6%		11.2%		8.7%	18.3%
I did not think the incident would be kept confidential	10.4%	16.1%		16.1%		14.9%	14.5%	21.5%		15.9%		15.4%	17.5%
I did not want to involve the police	9.6%	11.2%		11.7%		12.2%				10.7%		10.4%	12.8%
I was too scared or frightened	5.8%	7.7%		8.8%		8.0%				7.1%		6.8%	
Other reasons	2.5%	4.0%								4.5%	0.0%		
Prefer not to say	4.3%												



	TOTAL STUDY	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	DIFFERENTLY DESCRIBED	AGE 18-21	AGE 22-24	AGE 25-34	AGE 35 PLUS	DOMESTIC	INTER- NATIONAL	UNDER- GRADUATE	POST- GRADUATE
Knowledge on where	e to seek suppo	ort or assista	ance within u	university ab	out sexual har	assment							
Everything	2.3%	1.8%								2.0%			
A lot	11.6%	14.1%	15.1%	13.3%		13.8%	14.9%	14.4%	12.2%	14.7%	12.8%	14.7%	13.3%
Some	38.4%	41.6%	44.5%	39.4%	37.4%	40.7%	42.7%	38.0%	50.1%	39.7%	45.7%	40.2%	43.6%
Very little	30.7%	28.7%	24.5%	32.6%	27.1%	31.0%	27.9%	29.7%	20.6%	30.7%	24.6%	30.1%	26.8%
Nothing	15.9%	12.8%	12.3%	13.0%		11.6%	12.5%	14.6%	14.4%	12.1%	14.3%	12.1%	13.9%
Prefer not to say	1.0%												
Knowledge on where	e to go within u	niversity to	make a com	plaint about	sexual harass	ment							
Everything	2.3%	1.8%											
A lot	10.0%	12.6%	14.8%	10.7%		12.2%	12.7%	13.8%	11.3%	13.3%	11.2%	13.0%	12.1%
Some	35.6%	36.3%	38.8%	34.3%	34.0%	33.5%	35.9%	36.3%	47.6%	33.4%	42.5%	32.9%	41.3%
Very little	32.1%	32.4%	28.9%	36.0%	26.6%	35.2%	34.2%	30.9%	20.4%	35.2%	26.5%	35.1%	28.6%
Nothing	18.9%	15.9%	14.4%	17.0%	18.0%	16.7%	14.5%	15.9%	17.0%	15.4%	17.0%	16.2%	15.5%
Prefer not to say	1.1%												
Confidence in unive	rsities reporting	process fo	r sexual hara	assment									
Extremely	11.2%	7.1%	10.4%	3.9%		3.4%	5.0%	11.5%	17.1%	5.1%	11.5%	3.8%	12.0%
Moderately	28.4%	22.9%	25.8%	20.3%	23.6%	19.2%	22.3%	25.1%	33.0%	17.9%	33.5%	19.0%	28.5%
Somewhat	32.6%	30.8%	32.5%	30.1%	22.2%	33.4%	28.3%	31.1%	27.6%	30.0%	32.4%	30.9%	30.7%
Slightly	14.7%	20.5%	17.1%	23.8%		22.4%	23.8%	17.4%	10.5%	24.0%	13.0%	23.9%	15.4%
Not at all	8.8%	15.0%	9.8%	18.6%	25.2%	17.7%	17.9%	11.0%		19.4%	5.7%	19.0%	9.2%
Prefer not to say	4.4%	3.7%	4.4%	3.3%		3.9%				3.7%		3.4%	4.2%



	TOTAL STUDY	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	DIFFERENTLY DESCRIBED	AGE 18-21	AGE 22-24	AGE 25-34	AGE 35 PLUS	DOMESTIC	INTER- NATIONAL	UNDER- GRADUATE	POST- GRADUATE
Sexual assault in univ	versity context	since starti	ng at univer	sity									
Yes	4.5%	12.3%	5.5%	18.2%		12.4%	16.2%	9.2%	7.3%	17.3%		15.6%	7.4%
Sexual assault in univ	versity context	in the past	12 months										
Yes	1.1%	4.5%		6.5%		8.4%	3.7%			6.4%		7.1%	
Been told or suspecte	ed another stu	dent sexual	ly assaulted	in university	context in the	past 12 mor	nths						
Yes	4.0%	20.8%	16.1%	24.4%	27.8%	30.1%	22.8%	10.9%		27.8%	6.1%	29.0%	9.0%
Knowledge on where	to seek suppo	ort or assist	ance within u	university ab	out sexual ass	ault							
Everything	2.3%	2.2%		1.5%						2.5%		2.4%	
A lot	12.6%	15.8%	16.4%	15.5%		16.0%	16.8%	14.0%	15.9%	17.0%	13.1%	17.0%	13.9%
Some	40.8%	44.6%	45.5%	44.1%	42.0%	45.2%	45.1%	41.0%	49.5%	43.6%	46.9%	43.9%	45.8%
Very little	28.8%	26.3%	25.0%	27.5%	25.1%	27.3%	26.2%	28.4%	18.4%	26.6%	25.7%	26.2%	26.4%
Nothing	14.6%	10.6%	10.1%	10.9%		8.8%	10.2%	13.5%	11.8%	9.9%	12.0%	10.0%	11.4%
Prefer not to say	0.8%												



	TOTAL STUDY	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	DIFFERENTLY DESCRIBED	AGE 18-21	AGE 22-24	AGE 25-34	AGE 35 PLUS	DOMESTIC	INTER- NATIONAL	UNDER- GRADUATE	POST- GRADUATE
Knowledge on where	e to go within u	iniversity to	make a com	plaint about	sexual assaul								
Everything	2.3%	1.9%								2.0%			
A lot	9.6%	13.3%	15.2%	12.0%		13.3%	13.8%	12.7%	13.1%	14.9%	10.0%	13.9%	12.4%
Some	33.9%	35.7%	38.4%	33.2%	37.2%	31.0%	38.4%	35.9%	45.0%	32.5%	42.6%	32.0%	41.1%
Very little	32.6%	30.7%	28.1%	33.2%	28.0%	36.6%	29.1%	28.4%	18.7%	33.0%	25.8%	34.1%	25.7%
Nothing	21.0%	17.8%	15.6%	19.9%		16.9%	16.9%	19.6%	19.4%	17.2%	19.1%	17.4%	18.3%
Prefer not to say	0.6%												
Confidence in univer	sities reporting	g process fo	r sexual ass	ault									
Extremely	11.8%	7.9%	10.9%	5.1%		3.4%	6.3%	12.0%	19.6%	5.7%	12.4%	4.2%	13.2%
Moderately	28.8%	23.0%	26.1%	20.4%	22.9%	21.3%	20.4%	25.4%	31.7%	18.6%	32.4%	19.7%	27.9%
Somewhat	31.4%	29.4%	29.7%	29.8%	20.3%	32.7%	26.7%	28.6%	26.4%	29.7%	28.5%	30.4%	27.8%
Slightly	14.2%	20.3%	17.7%	22.8%	18.3%	20.4%	26.0%	18.0%	8.8%	22.5%	15.8%	22.6%	17.1%
Not at all	9.3%	16.1%	10.9%	19.8%	26.3%	19.2%	18.3%	12.0%		20.7%	6.5%	20.5%	9.8%
Prefer not to say	4.4%	3.3%	4.6%	2.1%		3.0%				2.8%		2.5%	4.3%



#### Note to reader:

Tables contain weighted estimates. Results were weighted to institution student population.

Relative standard errors (RSE) were calculated for survey estimates. If the RSE was between 25% and 50% an \* appears next to the estimate that indicates caution should be used with the associated estimate. If the RSE was above 50% an \*\* appears meaning the estimate is unreliable and not reportable.

Differently described gender includes students whose gender identity was not classified as female or male. Gender identity was derived using the 'two-step method' of cross-classifying responses to sex assigned at birth and current gender.

Table below details which students were asked the question and the question number. The questions are available in Appendix 3 of the NSSS national report.

Citation for report: Heywood, W., Myers, P., Powell, A., Meikle, G., & Nguyen, D. (2022). National Student Safety Survey: Report on the prevalence of sexual harassment and sexual assault among university students in 2021. The Social Research Centre: Melbourne.

Description	Question number and base description.
Sexual harassment in university context since starting at university	Question: DBV2. Asked of all students
Sexual harassment in university context in the past 12 months	Question: DBV3. Asked of all students
Observed another student being sexually harassed in university context in the past 12 months	Question: D1. Asked of all students
Location of most impactful incident of sexual harassment in university context	Question: B6. Asked of all students who experienced sexual harassment in an Australian university context
Knew perpetrator/s of most impactful incident of sexual harassment in university context	Question: B8. Asked of all students who experienced sexual harassment in an Australian university context
Who was the perpetrator of most impactful incident of sexual harassment in university context	Question: B9. Asked of all students who experienced sexual harassment in an Australian university context
Gender of perpetrator/s of most impactful incident of sexual harassment in university context	Question: B10. Asked of all students who experienced sexual harassment in an Australian university context
Sought any support or assistance from university after most impactful incident of sexual harassment	Question: C2. Asked of all students who experienced sexual harassment in an Australian university context
Reason for not seeking support from university after most impactful incident of sexual harassment	Question: C4. Asked of all students who experienced sexual harassment in an Australian university context



#### continued:

Description	Question number and base description.
Made formal report or complaint about most impactful incident of sexual harassment	Question: C7. Asked of all students who experienced sexual harassment in an Australian university context
Reason for not making formal report or complaint about most impactful incident of sexual harassment	Question: C11. Asked of all students who experienced sexual harassment in an Australian university context and did not make a formal report or complaint.
Knowledge on where to seek support or assistance within university about sexual harassment	Question: E1. Asked of all students
Knowledge on where to go within university to make a complaint about sexual harassment	Question: E2. Asked of all students
Confidence in university's reporting process for sexual harassment	Question: E4. Asked of all students
Sexual assault in university context since starting at university	Question: DVF2. Asked of all students
Sexual assault in university context in the past 12 months	Question: DVF3. Asked of all students
Been told or suspected another student sexually assaulted in university context in the past 12 months	Question: H1. Asked of all students
Knowledge on where to seek support or assistance within university about sexual assault	Question: I1. Asked of all students
Knowledge on where to go within university to make a complaint about sexual assault	Question: I2. Asked of all students
Confidence in university's reporting process for sexual assault	Question: I4. Asked of all students